

Name of university, Name of faculty: Trnava University
Faculty of Law

INFORMATION SHEET OF THE SUBJECT

Code: ZPOSPd010		Name: Legal Entities of Private Law - State Exam			
Cover: Department of Civil and Commercial Law					
Type of educational activity: State Examination				Number of credits: 5	Recommended semester: ST
Scope of educational activity (in hours): Weekly: - For term of study: LS 0					Study grade: PhD. Study
Method of educational activity: Attendance					
Recommended semester	Study programme				
2.year ST	Civil Law (ZObP-DŠ)				
3.year ST	Civil Law (ZObP-EŠ)				
Underlie subjects:					
Conditions for passing the course: Method of evaluation: Completion by taking a dissertation examination					
Continuous evaluation: Final evaluation: Final assessment – oral examination. The course is completed with a final evaluation - an oral presentation of the doctoral student, in which he/she presents his/her own conclusions and ideas on the issue assigned to the doctoral student by the committee on the basis of a critical analysis, synthesis of the knowledge acquired so far and the use of the comparative method. The doctoral student demonstrates by the presentation his/her ability to solve a specific practical problem in the field of legal persons of private law. The doctoral student demonstrates through the presentation his/her ability to think scientifically and to apply appropriate scientific methods. At the same time, he/she demonstrates the ability to formulate arguments and scientifically based justifications in relation to the proposals, ideas and statements he/she expresses. The student will demonstrate the ability to think interdisciplinarily, to acquire the skills and methods of scientific research, to formulate his/her ideas and draw the consequences from them, to communicate and defend his/her conclusions and to deal convincingly in scientific discourse with any opposing views or supplementary questions from the members of the examination board. Grades: 100%-93%-A; 92%-85%-B; 84%-77%-C; 76%-68%-D; 67%-60%-E; less than 60%-FX. Finished: By state exam.					
Learning outcomes: By passing the exam, the student has proven the ability of a scientific approach in the field of legal persons of private law in relation to the topic of the dissertation, including the ability to critically analyze the current legal status and the ability to formulate proposals de lege ferenda.					
Schedule of subject: Content focus of the state exam: 1. Legal persons of private law and public law. 2. Theories of legal entities. 3. Subjectivity of legal entities under private law. 4. Creation of will and expression of the will of legal entities under private law. 5. Establishment and creation of legal entities under private law, defects of founding acts. 6. Application of institutes of general private law, obligation law and exclusion of their application in the law of legal entities. 7. The position of obligatory and optional bodies of legal entities. 8. Liability of bodies of legal persons under private law. 9. legal persons as associations of persons and associations of property, corporations and foundations. 10. The relationship between the general regulation of legal entities and the regulation of special forms of legal entities. 11. Legal protection of persons participating in a legal entity.					
Recommended reading: Basic recommended literature: Beran, K. Pojem osoby v právu. Praha : Leges, 2012. Hurdík, J. Právnícké osoby a jejich typologie, 2. Vyd. Praha : C.H.Beck, 2009. Kraakman, R., Armour, J., Davies, P. The Anatomy of Corporate Law. A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3. Vyd. OUP, 2017. Pelikán, R. Právní subjektivita. Praha : Wolters Kluwer, 2012.					
Language requirements: Slovak					
Notes:					
Course evaluation: Assessed students in total: 5					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
20%	0%	60%	0%	0%	20%

Lecturers:

prof. JUDr. Kristián Csach, PhD., LL.M., examiner

prof. JUDr. Monika Jurčová, PhD., examiner

doc. JUDr. Marianna Novotná, PhD., univ. prof., examiner

prof. JUDr. Karel Eliáš, Dr., examiner

doc. JUDr. Lucia Žitňanská, PhD., examiner

Date of last change: 01.09.2026

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Monika Jurčová, PhD.