

Name of university, Name of faculty: Trnava University
Faculty of Law

INFORMATION SHEET OF THE SUBJECT

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| Code: ZPOSPd003 | Name: Legal Entities of Private Law |
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Cover: Department of Civil and Commercial Law

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| Type of educational activity: Lecture | Number of credits: 5 | Recommended semester: WT |
| Scope of educational activity (in hours): Weekly: - For term of study: ZS 10 | | Study grade: PhD. Study |
| Method of educational activity: Attendance | | |

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| Recommended semester | Study programme |
| 1.year WT | Civil Law (ZOBP-EŠ) Civil Law (ZOBP-DŠ) |

Underlie subjects:

Conditions for passing the course:
Method of evaluation: Completion by a continuing assessment
Continuous evaluation: Continuous assessment (active participation in lectures, or individual consultation)
 The student's ability to identify and classify the relevant aspects of private law institutes is assessed, either directly at the lecture at the request of the lecturer or within an individual consultation.
 Grading scale: 6 points - A, 5 points - B, 4 points - C, 3 points - D, 2 points - E, less than 2 points - FX.
Final evaluation: Completion by a continuing assessment
Finished: By continuing assessment.

Learning outcomes:
 By completing the course the student will gain a deeper knowledge of the legal persons of private law in a comparative context in order to enrich the knowledge base of national private law.

Schedule of subject:
 The course will focus on the issue of legal entities under private law, especially on the following topics:
 - the doctrinal nature of legal persons governed by private law;
 - historical development of the regulation of legal entities;
 - distinction between legal persons under private and public law;
 - the nature and concepts of the subjectivity of legal entities, the principle of separate property;
 - legislative definition of a legal person governed by private law from a comparative point of view,
 - application of institutes of general private law, obligation law and exclusion of their application in the law of legal entities;
 - the position of obligatory and optional bodies of legal entities;
 - liability of bodies of legal persons governed by private law;
 - legal persons such as associations of persons and associations of property, corporations and foundations;
 - general regulation of legal entities and special forms of legal entities;
 - the most common forms of legal entities under private law;
 companies and the application of their rules to other legal persons governed by private law, and
 - legal protection of persons participating in a legal person.
 Within the mentioned areas, an analysis of doctrinal views, legal regulation and judicial practice in relation to specific manifestations of the given legal institutes will take place. Emphasis will be placed on a comparative and historical excursion, as well as on the economic analysis of the law of legal entities.

Recommended reading:
 Basic recommended literature:
 - Beran, K. Pojem osoby v právu. Praha : Leges, 2012.
 - Hurdík, J. Právnícké osoby a jejich typologie, 2. Vyd. Praha : C.H.Beck, 2009.
 - Kraakman, R., Armour, J., Davies, P. The Anatomy of Corporate Law. A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3. Vyd. OUP, 2017.
 - Pelikán, R. Právní subjektivita. Praha : Wolters Kluwer, 2012.

Language requirements: Slovak

Notes:
 The subject is taught through lectures. According to the individual interest of students, the lecturer also provides individual consultations.

Course evaluation:
 Assessed students in total: 13

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| A | B | C | D | E | FX |
| 92% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 8% |

Lecturers:
 doc. JUDr. Kristián Csach, PhD., LL.M., univ. prof., lecturer, examiner

Date of last change: 01.09.2025

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Monika Jurčová, PhD.